



HSO - Data Driven Modeling

Case Study: Enabling Technological Expansion

N. A. Schwadron

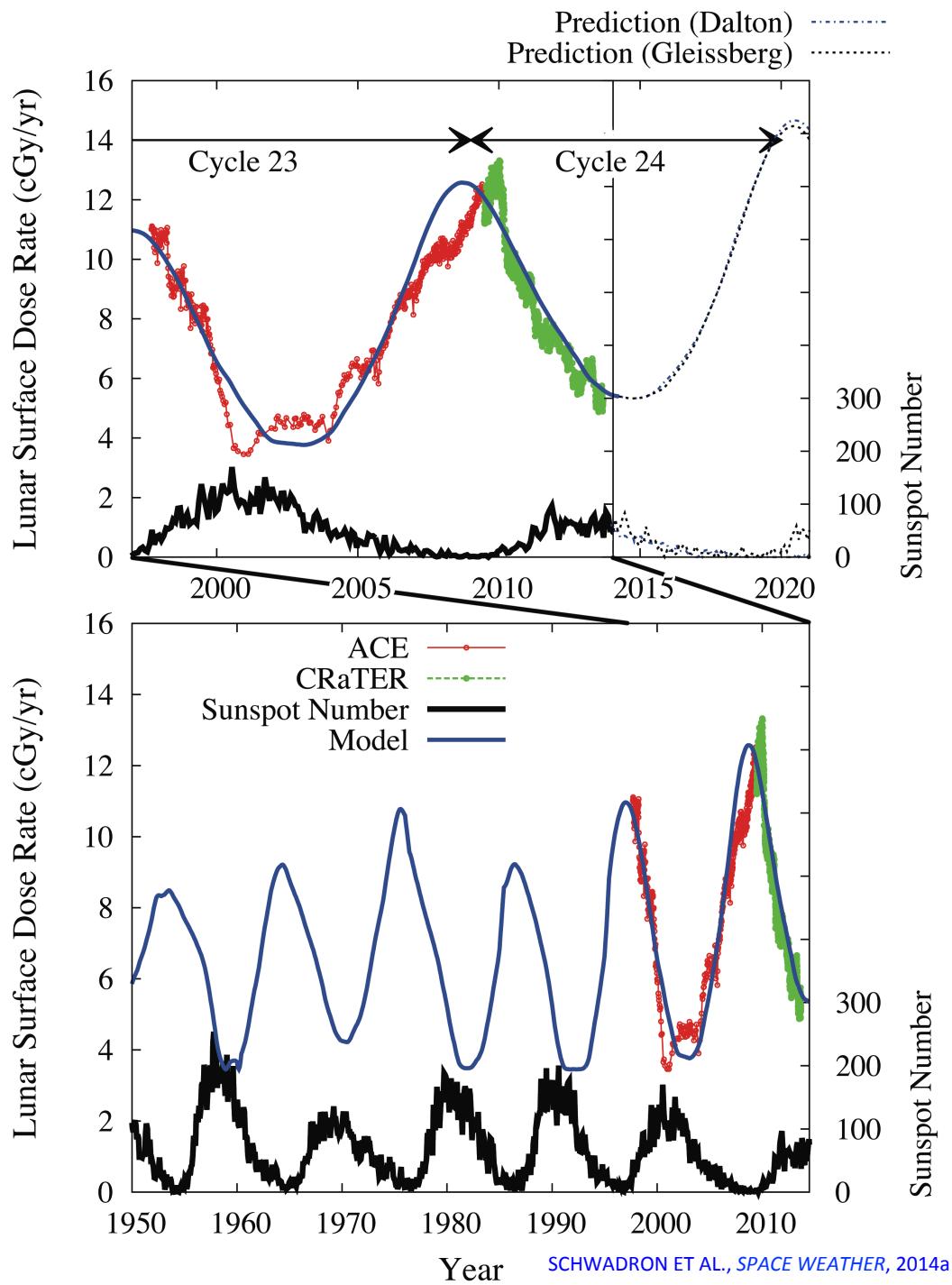
University of New Hampshire

Exploration &
Discovery



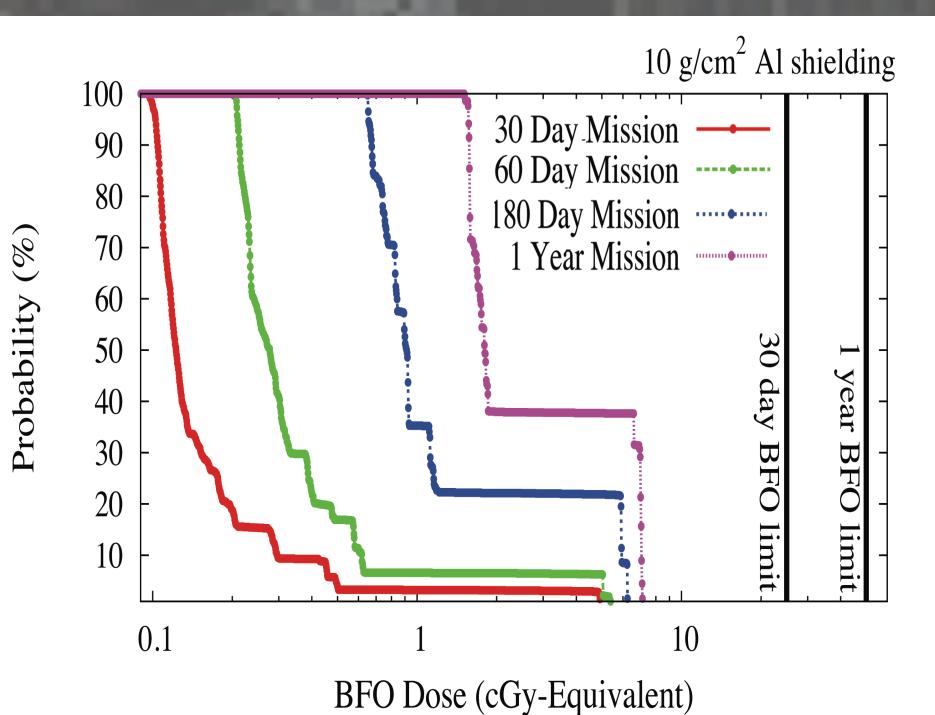
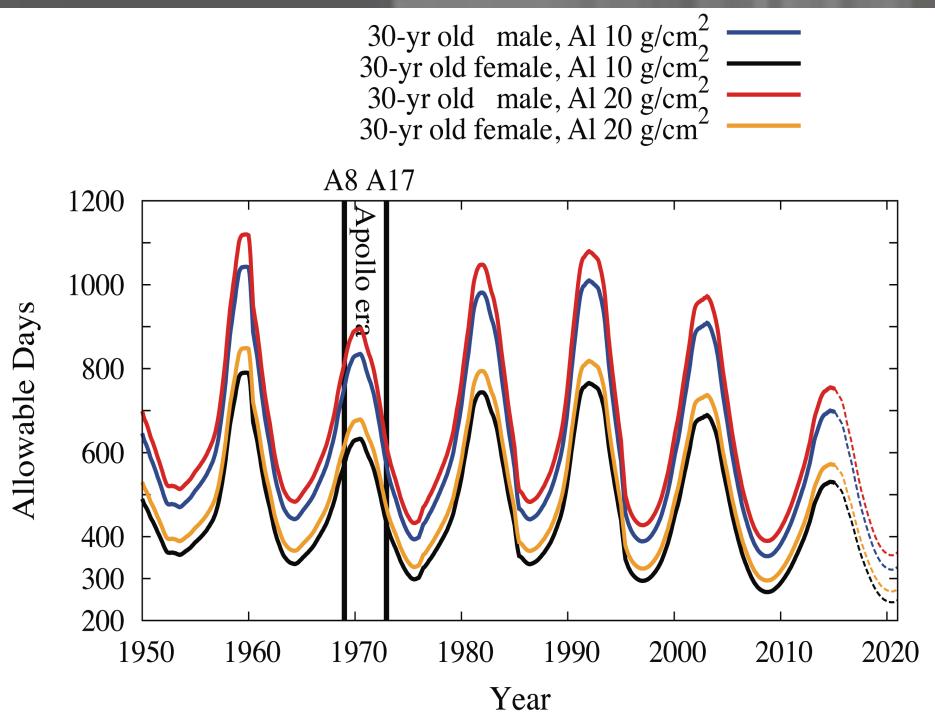
Emerging
Technology



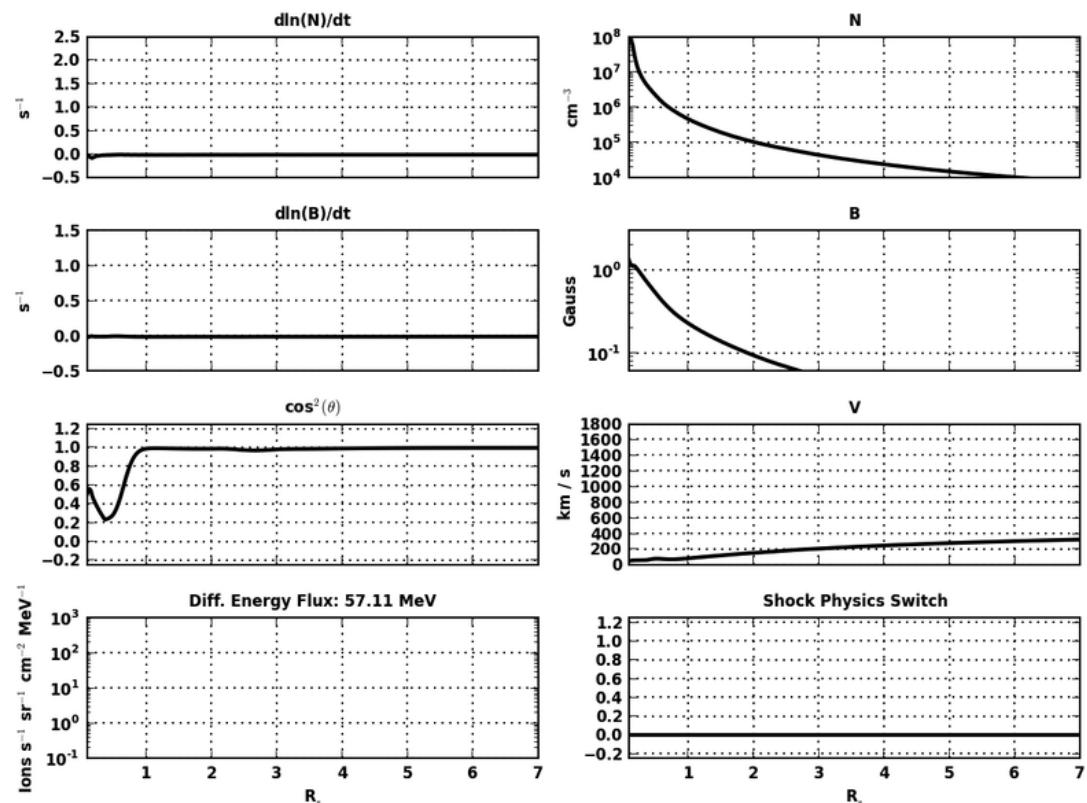
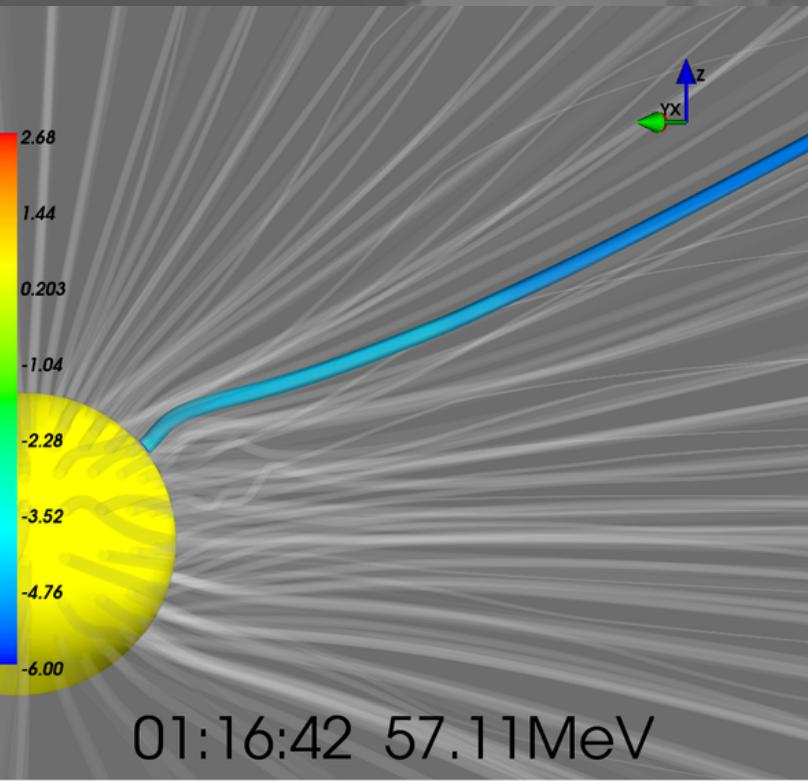




Changing Space Weather Environment



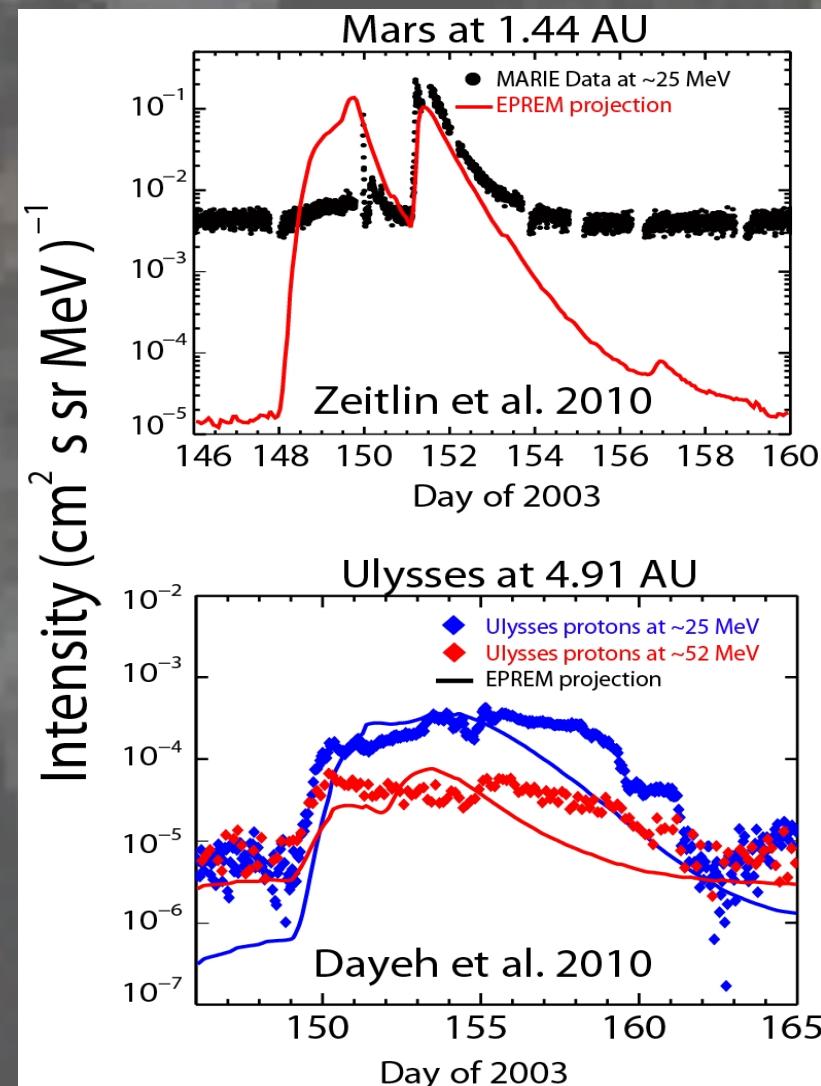
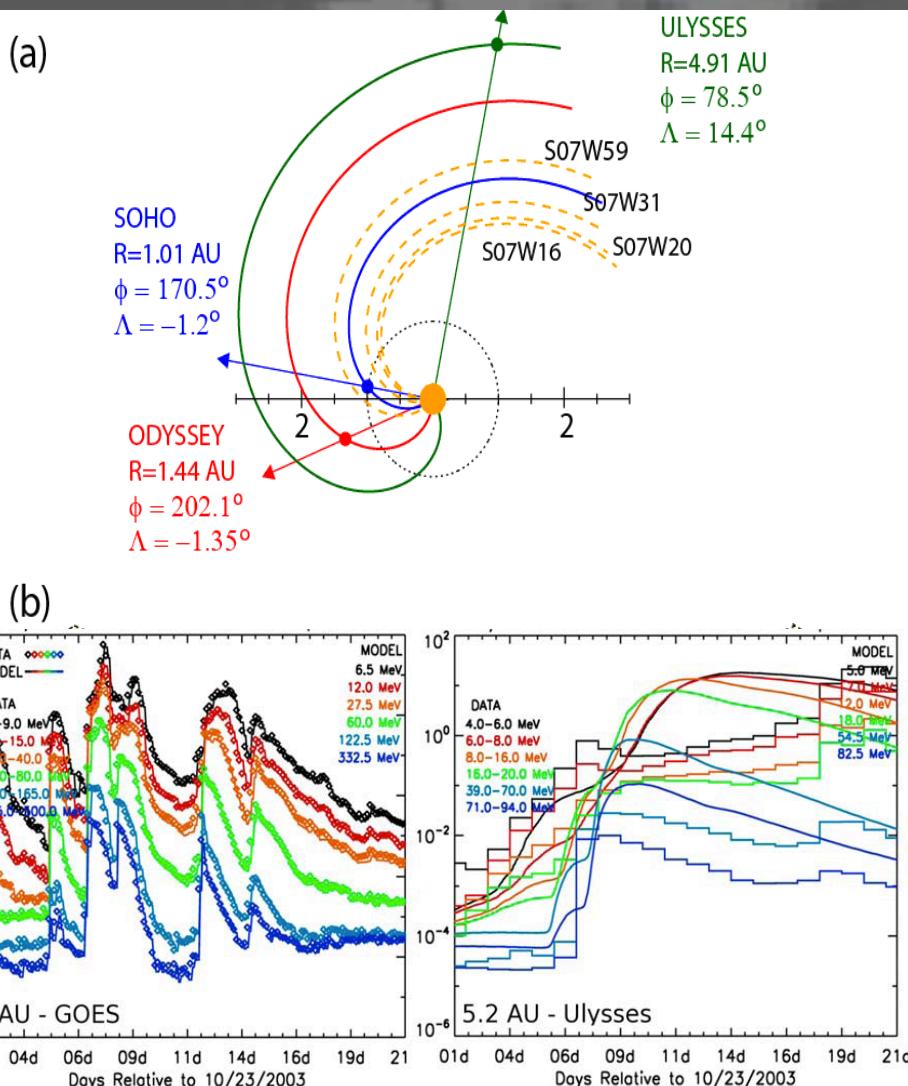
Development of SEP Events



Gorby et al., In Work, 2014

Connecting Events Through the Heliosphere

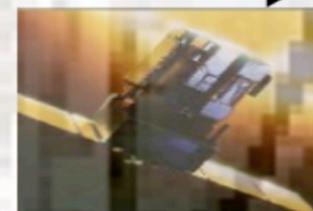
Power of Distributed Observers: Broad Longitudinal extent of SEP events has proved very useful for predicting SEP spectra and radiation doses at different locations in the inner heliosphere. Figures below show two recent papers by which SEP time profiles, onset, and radiation estimates were successfully predicted at Mars (Odyssey and Ulysses located at 1.44 AU and 4.91 AU, respectively. 1 AU measurement from ACE, SoHO, and GOES



Expanded Role of HSO enabling Technological Expansion

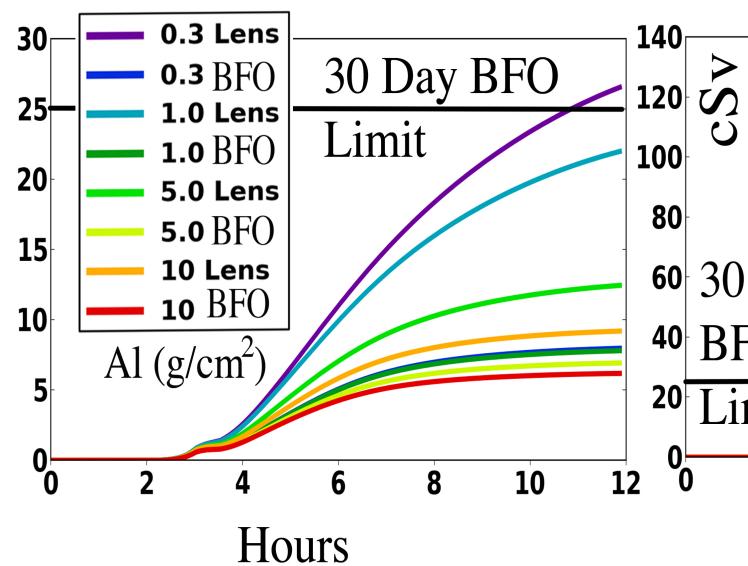
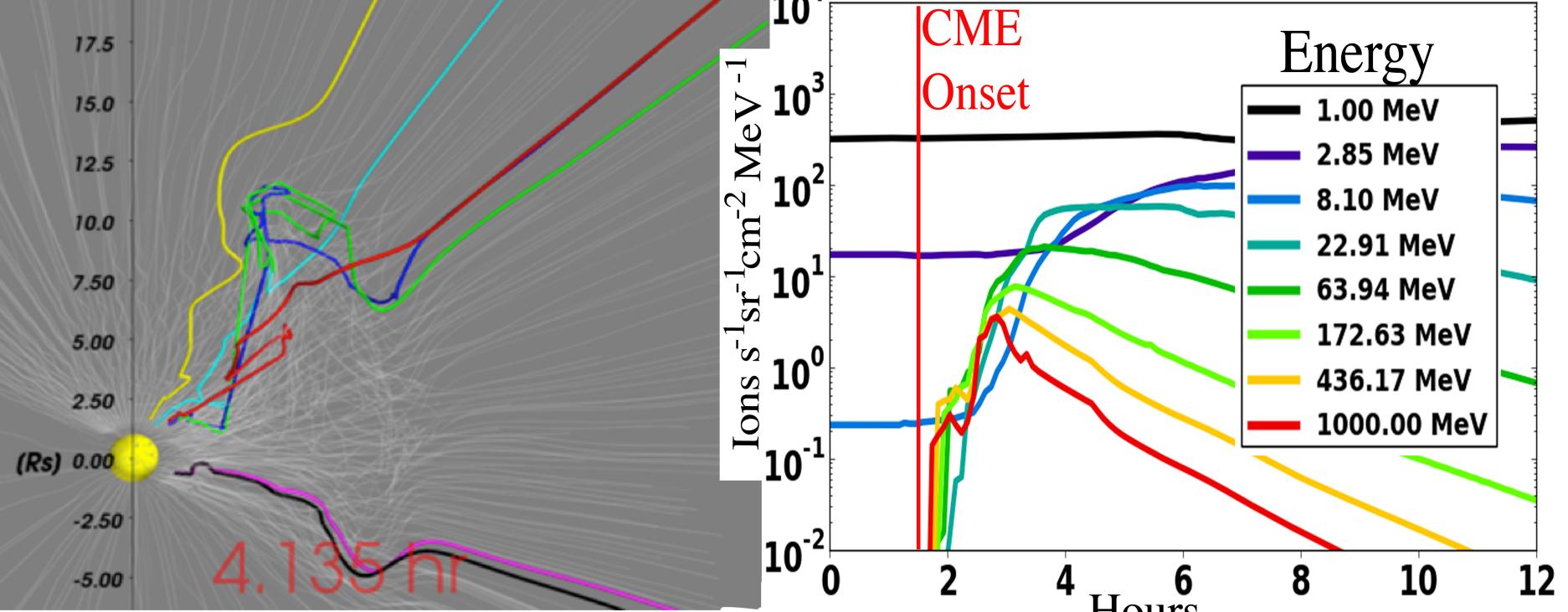
- Deepest Solar Minimum and Weakest Maximum more than 80 years
 - Increased GCR radiation intensity in solar minima
 - Lower probability of SEP events → *Enabler* for launching missions near solar maxima
- Need Improved Understanding/Predictability of SEPs
 - Probability of Extreme Events
 - Resolve physics and predictability of extreme events
 - Statistical methods for forecasting based on existing systems (e.g., PREDICCS, <http://prediccs.sr.unh.edu>)
- Small missions involving longitudinally distributed observers
- New Mission Line focused on small missions and enabling technological expansion

Exploration &
Discovery

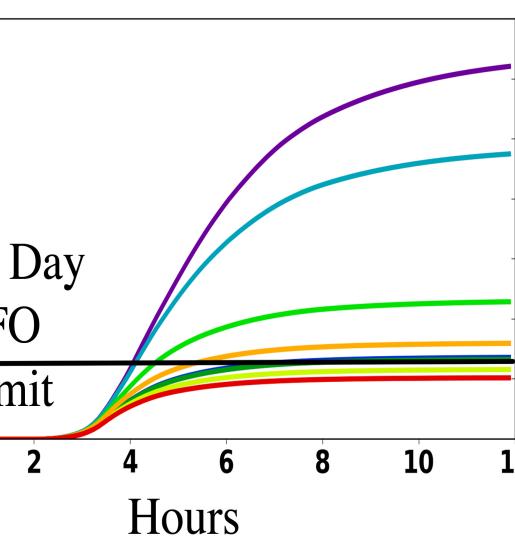


Emerging
Technology



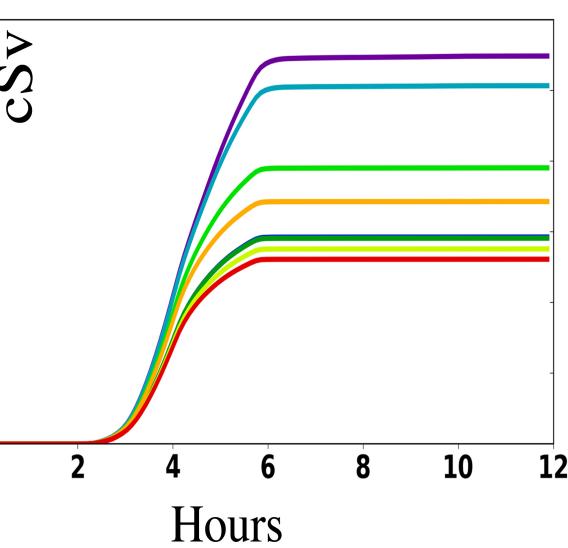


Observer retrograde 60°



Near Earth Observer

SCHWADRON ET AL., SPACE WEATHER, 2014b



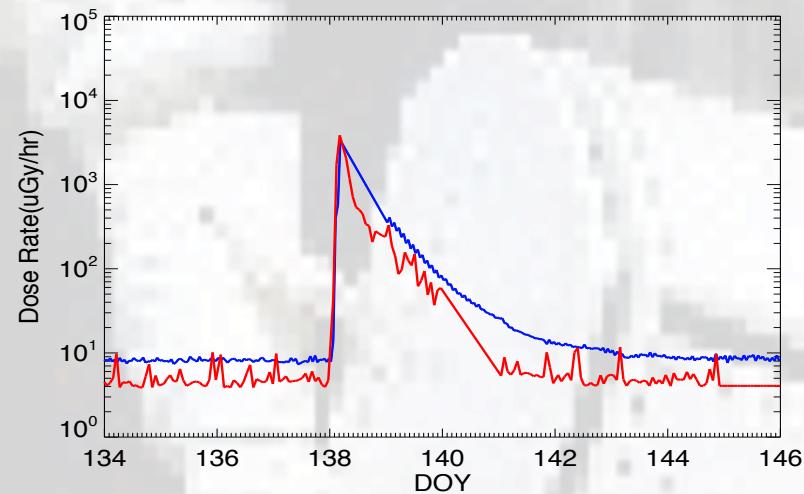
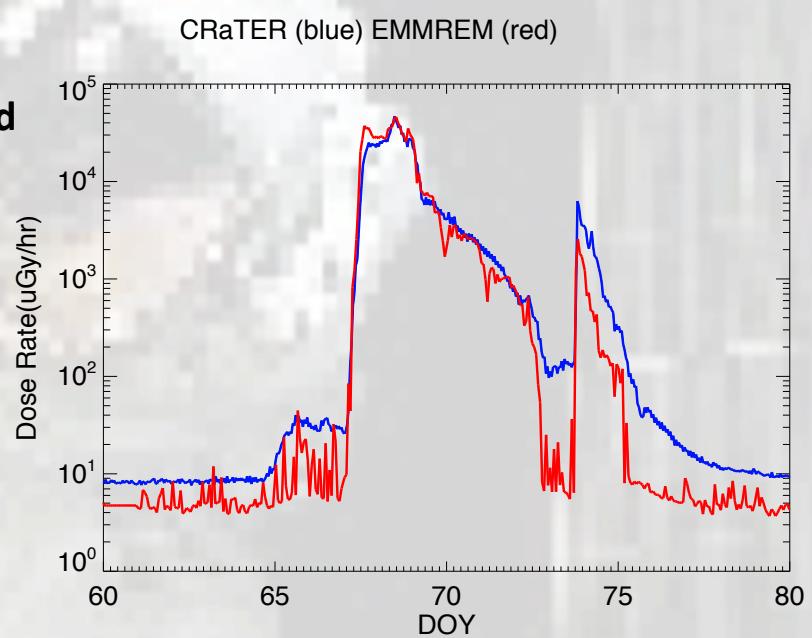
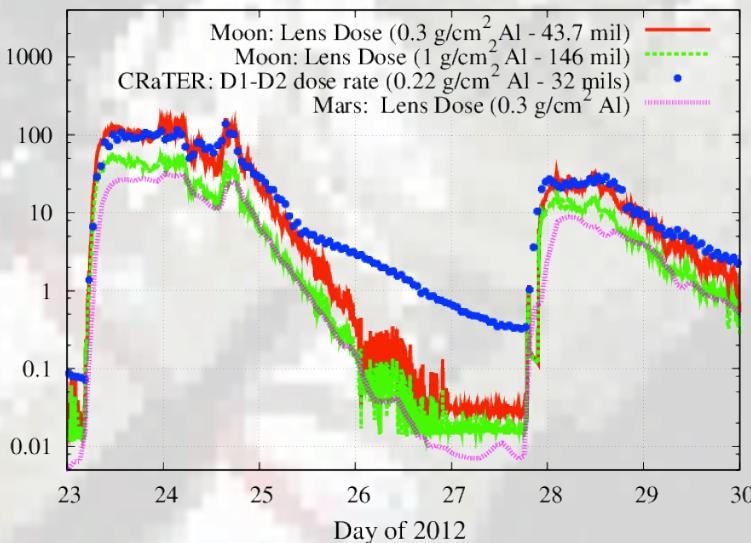
Observer Prograde 60°
Poor magnetic connection

SEP events with PREDICCS

SEP Events During 2012: Indicators of Larger SEP Events in the New Cycle (24)

- Shown here are the major SEP events of 2012 and the comparisons between CRaTER observations (blue) and prediccs predictions (red and green).
- Agreement reveals overall accuracy of models, while deviations likely reveal heavy ion contributions to dose observed by CRaTER

Jan 23rd, 2012 Event



May 16, 2012 Event Mar 7, 2012 Event